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ONE

Použitie

Slovo *one* často používame v prípade, keď nechceme …….. už spomenuté podstatné meno v predchádzajúcej vete, alebo časti vety. Takže namiesto podstatného mena, použijeme ……..

- *Which is your boy? – The **one** in the blue coat.*
- *I'd like a cake. A big **one** with lots of cream.*
- *Can you lend me a pen? – Sorry, I haven't got **one.***

a … one

Ak pred slovom *one* nepoužijeme prídavné meno, neurčitý člen *a/ an* …….. Porovnaj:

- *I'm looking for a flat. I'd like **a small one** with a garden.*
- *I'm looking for a flay. I'd like **one** with a garden.*

Ones

Slovo *one* môžeme použiť aj v …….. – *ones.*

- *I'd like to try on those shoes. – Which **ones**? – The **ones** in the window.*
- *Green apples often taste better than red **ones.***
- *What sort of sweets do you like? – **Ones** with chocolate inside.*

Nepočítateľné podstatné mená

One(s) nepoužívame s …….. podstatnými menami. Porovnaj:

- *If you haven't got a fresh **chicken** I'll take a frozen **one.***
- *If you haven't got fresh **cream** I'll take tinned (cream).*

Which (one), this (one) etc.

One(s) môžeme …….. ihneď po slovách *which, this, that, another, either, neither* a po superlatívoch (*the best, the hardest, the most beautiful).*

- ***Which (one)** would you like? – **This (one)** looks the nicest.*
- *Let's have **another (one).***
- ***Either (one)** will suit me.*
- *I think my dog's the **fastest (one).***

Avšak nemôžeme ho vynechať ak po týchto slovách nasleduje ……..

- ***This blue one** looks the nicest. (NOT This blue looks…)*

Po slovách *these* a *those* vynechávame *ones* takmer vždy. Znie to prirodzenejšie.

- *I don't think much of **these.** (NOT … these ones.)*

One(s) nepoužívame…

One(s) nepoužívame ihneď po *my, your etc., some, several, a few, both* a po číslach.

- *Take your coat and pass me **mine**. (NOT … pass me my one)*
- *Are there any grapes? – Yes, I bought **some** today. (NOT I bought some ones…)*
- *I'll take **both.** (NOT … both ones.)*
- *She bought **six.** (NOT … six one.)*

Avšak môžeme ho použiť ak po týchto slovách nasleduje ……..

- *Take this coat, I'll wear **my old one.** (NOT … my old.)*
- *Are there any grapes? – Yes, I bought **some sweet ones** today. (NOT I bought some sweet today)*
- *Has the cat had her kittens? – Yes, she's had **four white ones.** (NOT …four white.)*

That of

One(s) zvyčajne nepoužívame po privlastnenom podstatnom mene *Viliam's, father's etc.* V takomto prípade buď *one(s)* ……., alebo ho nahradíme väzbou *that of/ those of,* čo znie formálnejšie.

- *A grandparent's job is easier than **a parent's.** (NOT … than a parent's one)*
- *A grandparent's job is easier than **that of a parent**. (NOT … than the one of a parent.)*

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- *Rowling's books are more entertaining than **those of Tolkien's.** (NOT … than Tolkien's ones/ the ones of Tolkien.)*