To Be

Form

*I **am** happy.*	*We **are** happy.*
*You **are** happy.*	*You **are** happy.*
*He **is** happy.*	*They **are** happy.*
*She **is** happy.*	
*It **is** happy.*	

Short forms

V hovorenej/ neformálnej angličtine je prirodzené používať skratky.

I am	*= **I'm***	*We are*	*= **We're***
You are	*= **You're***	*You are*	*= **You're***
He is	*= **He's***	*They are*	*= **They're***
She is	*= **She's***		
It is	*=**It's***		

Skratky sa používajú aj s menami alebo názvami.

- *John **is** tall.* = John**'s** tall.
- *London **is** a very big city.* = London**'s** a very big city.

Use

Sloveso *to be* poupoužívame ak hovoríme o:

- Vek: *I'**m** 16 and my brother **is** six.*
- Práca: *She'**s** a student and her parents **are** teachers.*
- Cena: *This watch **is** $30.*
- Čas: *It'**s** nine o'clock.*
- Pocit, stav: *I'**m** hungry.*
- Národnosť: *They'**re** Argentinian.*
- Farba: *His eyes **are** blue.*

Activity 1

Doplňte *am, are,* alebo *is.*

- *Cars ..... expensive.*
- *John ..... a student.*
- *I ..... the best in the class.*
- *My sister ..... a teacher.*
- *The train ..... late again.*
- *You ..... in class 3B.*
- *That computer ..... very slow.*
- *It ..... cold today.*
- *We ..... interested in shopping.*
- *I ..... tired.*
- *Stephanie and Luke ..... from Canada.*

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Negative form

*I **am not** young.*

*You **are not** young.*

*He **is not** young.*

*She **is not** young.*

*It **is not** young.*

*We **are not** young.*

*You **are not** young.*

*They **are not** young.*

*I **am not** = I**'m not***

*You **are not** = You**'re not** / You **aren't***

*He **is not** = He**'s not** / He **isn't***

*She **is not** = She**'s not** / She **isn't***

*It **is not** = It**'s not** / It **isn't***

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*We **are not** = We**'re not** / We **aren't***

*You **are not** = You**'re not** / You **aren't***

*They **are not** = They**'re not** / They **aren't***

Questions

Am *I late?*	***Are*** *we late?*
Are *you late?*	***Are*** *you late?*
Is *he late?*	***Are*** *they late?*
Is *she late?*	
Is *it late?*	

Use

Sloveso *to be* používame ak sa chceme spýtať na:

- Vek: *How old **are** you? **Is** he 16?*
- Práca: ***Are*** *you a student? No, I'**m** not.*
- Cena: *How much **is** this? **Is** it expensive?*
- Čas: ***Is*** *it ten o'clock? No, it **isn't**. It'**s** eleven o'clock.*
- Pocit, stav: *I'**m** not tired. **Are** you tired?*
- Národnosť: *No, they'**re** not Spanish. **Are** you English?*
- Farba: *His eyes **aren't** green, they'**re** blue.*

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Activity 2

Doplňte *am, am not, are, are not, is* alebo *is not.*

- *I ..... Spanish, I'm Greek.*
- *Peter ..... a good student. He's a bad one!*
- *Our eyes ..... blue. They're brown.*
- *My sister ..... a police officer, she's a journalist.*
- *..... his brother tall?*
- *The bus ..... late, it's here now.*
- *..... you okay?*
- *That film ..... very good. The story is very boring.*
- *They ..... tired, they're hungry.*
- *..... it cold today?*

Key

Activity 1

- *Cars ...**are**... expensive.*
- *John ...**is**... a student.*
- *I ...**am**... the best in the class.*
- *My sister ...**is**... a teacher.*
- *The train ...**is**... late again.*
- *You ...**are**... in class 3B.*
- *That computer ...**is**... very slow.*
- *It ...**is**... cold today.*
- *We ...**are**... interested in shopping.*
- *I ...**am**... tired.*
- *Stephanie and Luke ...**are**... from Canada.*

Activity 2

- *I ...**am not**... Spanish, I'm Greek.*
- *Peter ...**is not**... a good student. He's a bad one!*
- *Our eyes ...**are not**... blue. They're brown.*
- *My sister ...**is not**... a police officer, she's a journalist.*
- *...**Is**... his brother tall?*
- *The bus ...**is not**... late, it's here now.*
- *...**Are**... you okay?*
- *That film ...**is not**... very good. The story is very boring.*
- *They ...**are not**... tired, they're hungry.*
- *...**Is**... it cold today?*